

## RECENT ADVANCEMENTS IN THERMAL ENERGY STORAGES

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**Abstract.** Renewable energy sources suffer from intermittent availability. Adding a latent heat thermal energy storage (TES) is often proposed as an efficient solution to address their stability. This paper explores the computational modeling of transient heat conduction in thermal energy storage (TES) systems for buildings made of cementitious composites with microencapsulated phase change materials (PCMs). Discussion spans both numerical and analytical homogenization models, followed by a comprehensive exploration of approaches to incorporate phase change effects into the numerical solution of transient heat conduction problems. Challenges such as enthalpy-temperature hysteresis and supercooling phenomena are addressed, proposing alternative formulations for stable solutions and improved convergence. The study highlights the complexities of phase change phenomena and emphasizes the need for ongoing research to enhance modeling techniques for practical applications.

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